



n-BUTYLMAGNESIUM CHLORIDE IN DBE

CAS No. 693-04-9

QS-PDS-056

Revision: 00

Product Names *n*-Butylmagnesium chloride

Formula C₄H₉MgCl

Appearance Brown/gray liquid

Application *n*-Butylmagnesium chloride, namely a Grignard reagent, is used primarily to add an *n*-butyl group to carbonyl groups. This reagent can also be used as a strong base in aprotic solvents. For reviews see: 1) *J.Am.Chem.Soc.* **1967**, 89, 1964; 2) *Synthesis* **1977**, 18; and 3) *Pure Appl. Chem.* **1980**.

Product Specification

n-Butylmagnesium chloride Guaranteed*
14 – 28 wt.% (1.0 – 2.0 Molar)

** This product can be made to agreed upon customer specifications, including various concentrations and carrier systems.*

Solvent Dibutyl Ether (DBE)

Physical Properties

Molecular weight	116.87
Density @20°C	0.85 g/mL (1M)
Boiling point of pure solvent	142°C (DBE)
Volatiles, % by weight	72 - 86%
Pyrophoricity	Non-pyrophoric

Solubility Crystallizes <-20°C.

Thermal Stability Stable under recommended storage conditions.



n-BUTYLMAGNESIUM CHLORIDE IN DBE

CAS No. 693-04-9

Toxicity/Safety Data

Flammable liquid. Water reactive. In case of fire, do not use water or carbon dioxide.

Corrosive to the eyes (may cause blindness), skin, mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. Inhalation of vapors may cause dizziness, nausea, anesthesia, numbness, motor weakness in fingers and toes, incoordination, and headache.

COMPLETE INFORMATION ON TOXICITY AND SAFETY IS CONTAINED IN THE OPTIMA MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (MSDS) AVAILABLE FOR THIS PRODUCT.

Handling/Storage/Disposal

Use in a closed system under argon or nitrogen. Do not get in eyes, on skin or clothing. Do not breathe vapors or mist.

Store in a cool place. Storage temperature should be -20°C to +30°C. Keep container closed. Keep away from sources of ignition, water, air, acids and oxidizing agents.

Shipping Containers

Bulk containers	2500 – 20000 L
Cylinders	#5 – 420 L
Drums	55 Gal
Glass bottles	125 mL, 500 mL, and 1 L

Shipping Limitations

Shipments of *n*-Butylmagnesium chloride in DBE are described as "Organometallic substance, liquid, water-reactive, flammable (*BUTYLMAGNESIUM CHLORIDE, DIBUTYLETHER, SOLUTION*) 4.3 (3), UN 3399, PG I." Shipments require "Dangerous When Wet" and "Flammable Liquid" labels.

Post, Parcel	Forbidden
Sea	Class 4.3 (3) (IMDG)
Road, Rail	Class 4.3 (3) (DOT, RID/ADR)
Air	Class 4.3 (3) (IATA)
	1.0 L maximum per inner glass container.
	1.0 L maximum per outer container.
	Cargo aircraft only

For shipments within Europe, labeling for supply requirements are:

F	Flammable
C	Corrosive
R&S Phrase	See Material Safety Data Sheet

Responsible Care[®] initiative dictates that all shipments must be transported in a DOT-approved vehicle in a responsible manner (i.e., no flat bed trucks).

Additional Resources

Refer to the Organometallics and Reactive Specialty Organics Safe Handling Guide available on-line at www.optimachem.com.